



Pacific Asia Bridge Federation

General Conditions of Contest

for

PABF Championships and Congress

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1. Preamble

These Conditions of Contest are the standard regulations, which apply to all Pacific Asia Bridge Federation Championships and Congress.

The WBF Systems Policy, the WBF Alerting Policy and the WBF Policy on Psychic Bidding are part of the Conditions of Contest for every Pacific Asia Bridge Federation Championship and Congress and are annexed to these General Conditions of Contest. The PABF may also issue Supplemental Conditions of Contest further to regulate particular PABF Championships and Congress in accordance with their characteristics. In the event of any inconsistency between these Conditions of Contest and any Supplemental Conditions of Contest, the Supplemental Conditions of Contest shall prevail.

Expressions used in these Conditions of Contest and not defined shall have their ordinary meaning in contract bridge terminology (which may include expressions defined in the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007). In the event of any doubt or dispute as to such meaning, the decision of the event's Organising Committee shall be final and conclusive. The singular shall include the plural and vice-versa and reference to one gender shall include the other.

2. Definitions For The General Conditions Of Contest

Unless repugnant to the context or obvious meaning, the following expressions where used in these Conditions of Contest shall have the following meanings:

2.1 Appeals Form

means the form prescribed by the PABF for the lodging of appeals at a Pacific Asia Bridge Federation Championship or Congress.

2.2 Brown Sticker Announcement Form

means the form designed for the announcement of Brown Sticker Conventions (bids, overcalls and subsequent auction) as referred to in the WBF Systems Policy.

2.3 Chief Tournament Director and Deputy Chief Tournament Director

mean the respective Directors so designated by the PABF for a PABF Championship or Congress.

2.4 Convention Card Desk

means the facility set up at the site of a PABF Championship or Congress for the filing of Systems and for the provision of other services relating thereto.

2.5 Director or Tournament Director

means a Director as defined in the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007 appointed for a PABF Championship or Congress.

2.6 Executive Committee

means the Executive Committee of the PABF established under the Constitution and By-Laws of the PABF.

2.7 Guide to Completion

means the publication of that name issued by the PABF to instruct players in the correct completion of WBF Convention Cards for a PABF Championship or Congress copies of which may be obtained from the PABF Systems Administrator whose address can be found in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest.

2.8 Highly Unusual Methods (HUM)

mean any of the systemic agreements so described in the WBF Systems Policy.

2.9 Host NBO

means the NBO, which hosts a PABF Championship or Congress.

2.10 HUM System

means a System that utilizes Highly Unusual Methods.

2.11 Law

means a Law contained in the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007, these being numbered from 1 to 93 inclusive.

2.12 Line-Up Desk

means the facility set up at the site of a PABF Championship or Congress for the teams to register their Line-ups and for the provision of other services relating thereto.

2.13 NBO

means a National Bridge Organisation that is a member of the WBF.

2.14 PABF

means the Pacific Asia Bridge Federation.

2.15 Pacific Asia Bridge Federation Championship and Congress

means any event so designated by the PABF from time to time and if the context permits, also means the totality of such events scheduled for play at a particular site. The event should commence sometime between May 1 and June 30. Within these limits, actual dates are left to the convenience of the host NBO. However, the host NBO should circulate approximate dates by November 1 of the previous year.

2.16 Playing Area

the area defined by the PABF which may include the lobby in the immediate vicinity of the actual playing rooms, the toilets adjoining the playing rooms which are designated for the use of the players and any other rooms/lobby areas to be decided on site. Such areas will be

identified to the participants through the Daily News at the Championships.

2.17 President

means the President of the PABF.

2.18 Schedule of Play

means the schedule for the play of a Pacific Asia Bridge Federation Championship or Congress, either as contained in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest or as subsequently determined by the PABF.

2.19 Session

means a segment of play (as prescribed by the Schedule of Play) after which scores are computed.

2.20 Supplemental Conditions of Contest

means the additional Conditions of Contest issued from time to time by the PABF for the further regulation of PABF Championships and Congress.

2.21 Supplementary Sheets

means such additional pages containing System details as are annexed to and form part of WBF Convention Cards in accordance with these and the Supplemental Conditions of Contest.

2.22 System

means all agreements and understandings a pair has as to the meaning of any call or play as those respective expressions are defined in the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007.

2.23 These Conditions of Contest

means these General Conditions of Contest.

2.24 Tournament Appeals Committee

For the purposes of Sections 31, 32, 33 and Appendix 1 - Guidelines for hearing appeals and other proceedings of the Committee of these Conditions of Contest:

- **“Committee”** means the Tournament Appeals Committee appointed for the PABF Championship or Congress by the President.
- **“Chairman”** means the Chairman of the Tournament Appeals Committee, and also means, where applicable, the designated chairman referred to in Sections 31.1 and 33.1.

2.25 WBF

means the World Bridge Federation, Inc., a corporation incorporated in Switzerland.

2.26 WBF Alerting Policy

means the Policy, issued by the WBF from time to time and adopted by the PABF, that regulates the alerting procedure in a PABF Championship or Congress (see Appendix 3: WBF Alerting Policy)

2.27 WBF Convention Card or Card

means the Convention Card authorized by the WBF and adopted by the PABF for the disclosure of Systems by contestants in a PABF Championship or Congress and includes Supplementary Sheets. See also Appendix 2.

2.28 WBF Convention Booklet

means the definition of bidding conventions published under that name by the WBF and adopted by the PABF for use by contestants in a PABF Championship or Congress in conjunction with the WBF Convention Cards. For the interpretation of these General Conditions any special partnership understanding is included in the terms “convention”, “conventional call”, “conventional play”, “conventional agreement” or the like. The Convention Booklet is contained within the WBF Guide to Completion of the Convention Card (see Section 2.7).

2.29 WBF Policy on Psychic Bidding

means the policy, issued by the WBF from time to time and adopted by the PABF, that specifies the PABF’s Policy with regard to Psychic Bidding (see Appendix 4: WBF Psychic Bidding Policy).

2.30 WBF Systems Policy

means the Policy, issued by the WBF from time to time and adopted by the PABF, that regulates the use of Systems in a PABF Championship or Congress. See Appendix 2: WBF Systems Policy and PABF Adoption.

2.31 World Standard Card

means the Card devised by the WBF and adopted by the PABF for use in specific circumstances defined in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest, copies of which will be available at a PABF Championship or Congress.

2.32 Zone

means a geographical zone of the WBF and includes any NBO or NBOs representing a Zone.

3. Conditions of Entry

3.1 General

Pacific Asia Bridge Federation Championships and Congress are conducted under the auspices of the PABF and all events designated as PABF Championships and Congress shall be played in accordance with the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007. These Conditions of Contest,

and any Supplemental Conditions of Contest, supplement the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007 as required.

By participating in a PABF Championship or Congress, each NBO and its contestants agree that all or part of any event may be filmed, recorded, or otherwise documented or publicized at the discretion of the PABF. Each NBO agrees that in the interest of promoting goodwill in the world, and for the proper conduct of a PABF Championship or Congress, it shall instruct its contestants that they must compete against all other contestants. Entry in a PABF Championship or Congress and subsequent refusal to play against any other team or contestant as required by the Schedule of Play shall result in immediate disqualification of any team, or of any contestant refusing to play. Such disqualification shall extend for the balance of the PABF Championship or Congress involved. Furthermore, the offending contestant(s) and their NBO shall be subject to suspension from participation in any future event conducted under the auspices of the PABF for such period as the PABF in its discretion shall determine.

3.2 Invitation to Participate

Participation in a PABF Championship or Congress is by PABF invitation only. Furthermore, no player shall be eligible to compete unless his name has been submitted in writing by his NBO to the PABF, for invitation by the PABF - see also Section 4.

4. Eligibility

4.1 General

To be eligible for participation in a PABF Championship or Congress a competitor must comply with the Olympic Charter as well as with the rules of the PABF, and must be entered by his NBO. He must notably respect the spirit of fair play and ethics, and behave accordingly.

4.2 Credentials Committee

The PABF Executive Committee will be the Credentials Committee of the PABF Championship or Congress, whose functions shall be (subject to these Conditions)

- a) to determine all questions relating to the rights and eligibility of players and non-playing captains whose names have been submitted by a NBO for invitation to compete in a PABF Championship or Congress, taking into account the reports (if any) received from NBOs regarding previous proceedings involving suspension of or disciplinary proceedings against players under their jurisdiction. The names of players and non-playing captains submitted by the NBOs for invitation to a PABF Championship or Congress must be transmitted to the President, or his designee, in writing, as prescribed by the relevant Supplemental Conditions of Contest;
- b) in its discretion, to refuse to invite any player or non-playing captain whose name has been submitted for invitation by a NBO,

as aforesaid, to participate in a PABF Championship or Congress. In any such case of refusal, the Credentials Committee shall give no reason.

4.3 Eligibility Requirements

The Credentials Committee must ensure that each nominated contestant satisfies the birth and residence requirements of the NBO nominating him belongs as follows:

Except for those players being nominated for participation in any PABF Youth Championship or Transnational Event (as defined by the Executive Committee), to determine that any competitor in a PABF Tournament must be a national of the country of the NBO entering him for participation, or the player has been a resident in the NBO concerned during three years out of the five years immediately preceding the date of the Tournament, or the player has lived six months immediately preceding the Tournament in the NBO concerned, subject to the following:

- i) *If a competitor is a national of two or more countries at the same time, he may represent either one of them, as he may elect.*
- ii) *If a competitor has represented one country in a PABF Championship or WBF Tournament and has changed his nationality or acquired a new nationality, he shall not participate in a PABF Championship to represent his new country until after three years of such change or acquisition. This period may be reduced or even cancelled upon the request of the NBO with the approval of the PABF Executive Committee.*
- iii) *If a new NBO is affiliated as a member of PABF, a competitor may continue to represent the country to which he belongs or belonged. However, he may, if he prefers, choose to represent his country or be entered in a PABF Championship by his new NBO if one exists. This particular choice may be made only once.*

No male shall be a playing member of, or a substitute player in, a team or pair competing in a women's event.

4.4 Over-Riding Eligibility Regulations

The Supplemental Conditions for a specific event may specify over-riding Eligibility Regulations based on residency qualifications which prevail for that particular championship or congress.

4.5 Eligibility for Youth Players

As a general rule, players competing in Under-26 events shall be aged 25 years or younger on 01 January of the year in which the competition is to take place. Players competing in Under-21 events shall be aged 20 years or younger on 01 January of the year in which the competition is to take place.

4.6 Eligibility for Senior Players

The age of eligibility for PABF Seniors events will be raised from 59 to 60 over the period of two years starting with 59 in 2009 and 60 in 2010. The player must be (or attain) the required age during the calendar year of the Championship.

5. Official Language

English is the official language of a PABF Championship or Congress. During a match the players may converse only in English unless both captains (in team games) or all four players at the table (in pairs events) agree to use some other common language at their own risk. If necessary, each captain is responsible for the provision of an interpreter for translation into English. The Laws printed in English will be used by the Tournament Directors to adjudicate irregularities. No appeal due to misunderstanding in a language other than English will be heard.

6. Ethics And Deportment

All contestants in PABF Championships or Congress are required to conform at all times to the highest standards of ethics and deportment. The PABF expects all teams and partnerships to play to win at all times and in all circumstances. All contestants (including non-playing captains) are also expected to accept the decisions of the Tournament Appeals Committee in a sportsmanlike manner (See also Section 31.3)

7. Anti-Doping Regulations

It is mandatory for all participants to follow the WBF Anti-Doping regulations detailed in Appendix 5.

8. Dress Code

NBOs are asked to take note of the recognition of Bridge as a Sport by the IOC and requests that players should, at all times, be dressed appropriately; this is particularly the case at the Opening Ceremony and at the Prize Giving Ceremony or Victory Banquet, when it is expected that teams should at least be uniformly dressed even if a team uniform is not available. During play appropriate dress would, for example, be an open-necked shirt, or a smart polo or sweatshirt worn with trousers or skirt as appropriate. Shorts and open-toed sandals may not be worn during play.

9. Restrictions

The following restrictions apply to the playing areas (see definition of these areas in Section 2.16).

9.1 Smoking and Alcohol

Smoking and the consumption of alcoholic beverages of any nature in the playing area are prohibited. No player may leave the playing area in order to smoke or consume alcohol before the end of his match. Any player or team official smoking or consuming alcohol before, during or after the session in these areas will result in his team being fined 2 VP,

or in the case of pairs events, will result in his partnership being fined 25% of the match points available on a board during the session. Constant violation of this regulation will result in the player being prohibited from playing and in the team official not being admitted into the playing area.

9.2 Mobile Phones, Pagers and other electronic equipment

Mobile telephones, pagers or other electronic equipment may not be brought into the playing area. Any player or team official bringing such an item into these areas will result in his team being fined 2 VP or in the case of pairs events, will result in his partnership being fined 25% of the match points available on a board during the session. The penalty is mandatory. Constant violation of this regulation will result in the player being prohibited from playing and in the team official not being admitted into the playing area.. The Chief Tournament Director may, at his discretion, prohibit a player from bringing other equipment into the playing area. Anyone entering the playing area may be required to comply with procedures put in place by the PABF for the detection of such electronic equipment. See also Section 29.1 for restrictions pertaining to spectators.

10. Disqualification from any PABF Championship or Congress

Should a team, pair or individual play be disqualified as a result of a decision made by a Tournament Director, Tournament Appeals Committee or the Executive Committee, no refund of the entry fees, either in part or in whole, will be made.

11. Vu-Graph

All contestants are required to play on Vu-Graph, on-line Vu-Graph and Television whenever assigned to do so by the President or his designee. In the absence of any contrary stipulation, the room from which play is broadcast to the Vu-Graph audience shall be the Open Room.

12. Media Presentation

Players are required to participate in any public presentation of matches, interviews etc arranged by the PABF, including video, Internet, TV, radio or any other media presentation.

13. Completion of WBF Convention Card

13.1 Publication of Systems

Registration of Convention Cards with the PABF gives the PABF the right to publish such convention cards via Internet or to any parties at the Championship or Congress in such form as it sees fit. When full systems are registered on site, for the purposes of providing additional information, these will not be published by the PABF to persons other than those requiring them for the purpose of running the Tournament.

13.2 Requirements

Contestants are required to make full written disclosure of their System and also to make a full disclosure of the meaning of any call or play in response to a proper question at the table from an opponent. The Supplemental Conditions of Contest will set forth detailed procedures for that disclosure, in accordance with the WBF Systems Policy and in addition to rules established in these Conditions of Contest.

The full written disclosure referred to in the above paragraph is made by the completion in due form of the WBF Convention Card and Supplementary Sheets as required. Partnerships are required to file their Convention Cards and Supplementary Sheets in accordance with the Supplemental Conditions of Contest. A Card will not be regarded as having been completed in due form for the purposes of this section unless:

- a) all sections of the Card have been accurately and legibly completed, in English, in accordance with the Guide to Completion, these Conditions of Contest, and the Supplemental Conditions of Contest;
- b) the Card and Supplementary Sheets contain a clear and sufficient explanation of the System used, including, without limitation, all competitive agreements and understandings, it being accepted by the PABF that the full particulars of some sequences (such as relays) which occur in later rounds of the auction, may be omitted from the Card without such omission constituting a breach of the requirement that the Card contain a clear and sufficient explanation of the System;
- c) the type of System and its appropriate colour are duly indicated in the prescribed place on the Card.

13.3 Supplementary Sheets

- a) The WBF Convention Card may be supplemented by the addition of Supplementary Sheets. The function of the Supplementary Sheets is to facilitate the full disclosure of Systems and the relationship of material on a Supplementary Sheet to material on a Card should be clearly indicated by corresponding numbers on both the Card and the Supplementary Sheet.
- b) The number of Supplementary Sheets allowed, as well as the procedures for amendment and variation of Convention Cards will be set forth in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest.

13.4 General

- a) If a player makes use of any conventional call not sufficiently described on his Card (including Supplementary Sheets), that player's partnership may be subject to a procedural penalty (Law 90) for the infraction and/or to disciplinary penalty as well as to score adjustments to redress any damage.
- b) The onus of disclosure is on the user. When there is a claim of damage through inadequate disclosure, the Tournament Director and the Tournament Appeals Committee will give the benefit of any doubt to the opponents.

14. Use Of Convention Card At Table

Unless otherwise set forth in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest, each member of a pair must hand to one of his opponents at the table during each Session of an event his duly completed Card and Supplementary Sheet(s) (incorporating any variations made pursuant to the provisions of the Supplemental Conditions of Contest for a specific PABF Championship or Congress) which shall contain in the designated place on the Card an indication of the appropriate colour. These are to be reclaimed at the end of the Session. After withdrawing his cards from the board and until they are restored at the conclusion of the play, a player may not consult his own Card or Supplementary Sheets. He may consult the WBF Convention Booklet in respect of a call made by an opponent, but not in respect of a call made by his partner, or one made or contemplated by himself, *and he may consult written defences against Brown sticker conventions and HUM-aspects in his opponents system.*

15. Alerts And Explanations

An alertable call is defined in the WBF Alerting Policy (see Appendix 3: WBF Alerting Policy). Subject to the provisions of Section 25.2 when screens are in use, the partner of a player who has made an alertable call must immediately alert his opponents unless they have stated, before the auction started on the first board of the set, that they do not wish to be alerted. It is the responsibility of the alerting player to alert clearly. No explanation of the meaning of the alertable call should be made unless requested by an opponent. Request for explanation of an alertable call may be deferred until later in the auction, or until after the auction has closed in accordance with Law 20.

16. WBF Convention Booklet

Except in the case of initial action, whether offensive or defensive, showing two or more specified suits (for which the suits involved must be specified on the convention card) a reference on the Card to the name of a convention described in the WBF Convention Booklet which is contained on the WBF CCE or within the WBF Guide to Completion (obtainable from www.ecatsbridge.com [Documents section]) shall be deemed to incorporate on the Card the full text of the relevant convention as described in the WBF Convention Booklet. Should any modification of the description contained in the WBF Convention Booklet be used, sufficient details of such modification must appear on the Card in the appropriate section where the subject convention is named. No modification should be written on the WBF Convention Booklet itself.

17. Non-Playing Captains In Team Tournaments

17.1 General

A non-playing captain (NPC) may observe his team during play subject to the rules set forth in this Section and to any supplementary regulation made from time to time by the PABF before a PABF Championship or Congress begins. The NPC must enter the room before play begins at the start of a Session, and if the NPCs of both

teams are in the room, they shall sit on the same side of the screen. In case of dispute the “Home Team” captain shall decide on which side of the screen they will sit. An NPC may observe play in the Closed Room at the discretion of the Chief Tournament Director.

17.2 Procedure during matches

- a) An NPC who leaves the room, except as provided in this Section, cannot return during that Session. Exceptionally, if the NPC is requested to leave the playing room (for the purpose of consultation or for whatever reason) by a Tournament Director, the President, the Chairman of the Tournament Appeals Committee, or the Chairman of the Organising Committee, he may (but need not) be permitted to return to that playing room at the discretion of the Tournament Director.
- b) An NPC is bound to the same restrictions as spectators (Law 76), except that he may intervene to restrain misbehaviour or curtail unnecessary discussion on the part of his team members, and may with the concurrence of the Tournament Director speak to questions of fact or law, after the Tournament Director has been called to the table, but may not call the Tournament Director.
- c) During the time allowed for a Session, whether play is actually taking place at the moment or not, an NPC should not address members of his team at the table in any but the English language or in a language understood by the opponents. If it is desired to use a language other than English, the permission of the opponents should be sought, and, where reasonably possible, should be given. If difficulty arises, an NPC wishing to speak to his team in a language not known to the opponents should do so through an interpreter or team member who can translate for the benefit of the opponents.
- d) At any time when a comparison of scores is allowed a non-playing Captain may draw his players' attention to his observation of an infraction but he is bound as a spectator by Law 76B until that time.

17.3 Delegation of responsibility by the NPC

NPCs are responsible for the performance of various functions detailed in these Conditions of Contest and the Supplemental Conditions of Contest. While the PABF recognizes the importance of other team officials (such as deputy-captain, coach, etc.), it is only when they are specifically named by the NPC, and have been invited to participate in the relevant PABF Championship or Congress by the PABF, that they may perform certain of the official functions assigned to the NPC. Such additional team officials may not enter the playing rooms unless they obtain the permission of the Tournament Appeals Committee and such Committee may impose conditions on such entrance in its discretion.

18. Substitutes In Team Tournaments

If, for any reason, a team is unable to produce four players, either at the start of a Session or because of an emergency that develops during the Session, the Tournament Director, in consultation with the captain of the team, may designate a substitute to complete the team. A substitute need not be a member of the NBO represented by the team on which he or she substitutes, but must not be a player from another team and may not be a male in the case of an event restricted to women.

The Tournament Director, having designated a substitute, shall inform the Chairman of the Tournament Appeals Committee or his designee as soon as practicable. The results obtained by the substitute shall stand unless the Tournament Appeals Committee judges that the substitute's bridge skills were considerably greater than those of the player replaced, in which case an adjusted score may be determined. Whether or not the result stands, the Tournament Appeals Committee may impose appropriate penalties when it judges a team to be at fault.

The Tournament Appeals Committee shall have authority to determine whether, and to what extent, a substitute may become a permanent replacement.

19. Substitutes In Pair Tournaments

The Chief Tournament Director may make emergency substitutions whenever they are necessary to the smooth operation of the game. If this will, or may, cause the resultant disqualification of any contestant, the contestant shall, where practicable, be notified at the time the substitution is made.

20. Forfeits In Team Tournaments

If a team is unable to play or complete a match, the Tournament Appeals Committee may find that team to be in default and declare the match forfeited. The team in forfeit shall score zero Victory Points and zero IMPs for that match. The team winning the forfeited match shall be credited with such number of Victory Points as the Tournament Appeals Committee shall consider to be equitable in all the circumstances.

If it is, or becomes, necessary also to assign an IMP score for tie breaking or carry-over purposes, the winning team shall be credited with the average number of IMPs, rounded up, which earns the assigned Victory Points score.

21. Substitute Boards In Team Tournaments

A "substitute board" is one introduced into play in a Session or a match, to replace a board already played at one or both tables. Depending upon the decision of the Tournament Appeals Committee, the results of a substitute board may, or may not, be counted as part of the Session or match. Substitute boards are put into play by the Tournament Director either on his own volition or by direction of the Tournament Appeals Committee.

22. Fouled Boards

A board is considered “fouled” if the Tournament Director determines that one or more cards were misplaced in the board in such a manner that contestants who should have direct comparison did not play the board in identical form. If in a team event a pre-duplicated board is wrongly dealt and Law 13 of the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007 applies in such a way that the board cannot be played, the board is considered to be a fouled board.

22.1 Fouled Boards in Team Tournaments

A board is not considered fouled if the boards played in the same match are identical even though that board may differ from the like numbered board played in simultaneous matches. In general, a fouled board should be replayed through the substitution of a new board. In addition, penalties will apply in certain circumstances (in accordance with the Supplemental Conditions of Contest). replays through the substitution of one new board shall not be permitted after the result of a match may be known to the contestants, as to which circumstances the Tournament Director’s decision shall be binding. That match is scored as though the board had never been played *.

The same rules apply whenever a substitute board would normally be played, for example, when the Tournament Appeals Committee nullifies a board. When the Tournament Director has reason to believe the Tournament Appeals Committee may wish to have a substitute board played in the final Session of a match, he should have a provisional board played during the Session with an extra time allowance of 8 minutes. The Tournament Director, on his own volition, may instruct that a provisional board be played pending a future decision.

***Example:** if the 7th board in a 16-board match is fouled and the error is discovered when the contestants are computing the result of the match, the board is disregarded and the match is scored as though it consisted of only 15 boards, *no additional IMPs will be awarded.*

22.2 Fouled Boards in Pair Tournaments

When a board has been fouled, the Tournament Director shall determine where the foul occurred. If guilt can be determined, penalties should be assessed in accordance with the Supplemental Conditions of Contest. Procedures for scoring fouled boards are contained in the Supplemental Conditions of Contest.

23. Bidding Boxes

23.1 General

Bidding boxes will be used throughout a PABF Championship or Congress. Starting with the dealer, players place the bidding cards on the table in front of them, from the left and neatly overlapping so that all calls are visible and faced towards partner; players should refrain from touching any bidding cards until they have determined their call. A call is considered to have been made when the bidding card(s) is

removed from the bidding box with apparent intent (but Law 25 may apply).

Alerts should be made by the use of the alert card; it is the responsibility of the alerting player to ensure that his opponents are aware of the Alert. Playing without screens a player “announces” a skip bid by placing the Stop card in front of him, then placing his bid card as usual, and eventually removing the Stop card. His LHO should not call until the Stop card has been removed. (If the Stop card has been removed hastily or has not been used, an opponent may pause as though the Stop card has been used correctly.)

Until they are removed from the table, a player obtains a review of the auction by inspecting the bidding cards. When such inspection is not feasible a player may obtain a written review of the auction at his first turn to play to trick one.

If screens are in use, the bidding cards are removed from the box and placed in the tray from the left and neatly overlapping so that all calls are visible and faced towards partner; the players should make every effort to see that these actions are performed as quietly as possible.

23.2 Changes to Bids Made

A call placed and released may be changed :

- a) If it is illegal or inadmissible (in which case the change is obligatory), if screens are in use, as soon as either screenmate is aware of this; or
- b) If it is determined by the Director to be a call inadvertently selected or
- c) Under the provisions of Law 25 (the penalty provision of Law 25B does not apply if the first call is not transmitted through the screen) see Section 25.3 for procedures when screens are in use, subject to which a call placed and transferred to the other side of the screen becomes subject to the normal provisions of the Laws.

24. Play of the Cards

During the course of play, each card should be played towards partner in a consistent manner and placed on the table in the same position each time so that it can be seen by all players at the table.

Quitted tricks should be placed consistently in a neat row in front of the player, evenly overlapping with tricks won pointing towards partner and tricks lost pointing towards the opponents.

25. Screen Regulations

Screens will be used whenever possible in a PABF Championship or Congress.

25.1 Description of the Operation

The North and East players sit on the same side of the screen throughout. It is North’s responsibility to place the board on, and to remove the board from, the bidding tray. It is West’s responsibility to adjust the screen aperture. The sequence is this: North places the board on the bidding tray. The aperture is closed (and remains so during the

whole of the auction period) so that the bidding tray can just pass under it. The players remove the cards from the board. Calls are made with the cards from the bidding box. The player places the selected call in the bidding tray, which will be visible only on the player's side of the screen. A player's first call should touch the extreme left of his own segment of the bidding tray, with subsequent calls overlapping neatly and evenly to the right. After two players on the same side of the screen have made their calls, North or South (as the case may be) slides the bidding tray under the centre of the screen so as to be visible only to the players on the other side. They then make their calls in like manner and the bidding tray is slid back again. This procedure is continued until the auction is completed.

After all four players have had the opportunity to review the auction (equivalent to the right of having the auction restated) the players replace their bidding cards in their respective bidding boxes.

After a legal opening lead is faced, the screen aperture is opened the minimum necessary to permit all players to see the dummy cards and the cards played to each trick.

25.2 Alerts and Explanations

- a) A player who makes an alertable call as defined in Appendix 3 must alert his screen-mate, and partner must alert on the other side of the screen when the bidding tray arrives there. The alert must be made by placing the Alert Card over the last call of the screen-mate, in his segment of the bidding tray; the alerted player must acknowledge by returning the Alert Card to his opponent. A player may, by written question, ask for an explanation of an opponent's call; the screen-mate then provides a written answer.
- b) At any time during the Auction a player may request of his screen mate, in writing, a full explanation of an opponent's call. The reply is also in writing.
- c) At all times from the commencement of the Auction to the completion of play each player receives information only from his screenmate about the meanings of calls and explanations given. Questions during the play period should be in writing ***with the aperture closed***. The screen is raised after the response has been made.

25.3 Modifications of Laws when Screens are in Use

- A. An irregularity passed through the screen is subject to the normal laws, with the following provisions:
 1. Law 35 applies in the case of an inadmissible call.
 2. if a player infringes the law and, inadvertently*, the irregularity is passed through the screen by his screenmate the latter has accepted the action on behalf of his side in situations where the laws permit LHO to accept it. This includes the case of a Law 25B change of call.
- B. Before an irregularity is passed through the screen the offender or his screenmate shall draw the Director's attention to it. Infringing calls shall not be accepted and shall be put right without other

- rectification, any other irregularity shall be rectified and the Director ensures that only the legal auction is passed through the screen. A Law 25B substituted call may be accepted by the screenmate. No player on the other side of the screen shall be informed of any matter resolved before the tray is passed through the screen unless subsequently the application of a law requires it.
- C. The screenmate should attempt to prevent an opening lead out of turn. Any opening lead out of turn shall be withdrawn without other rectification if the screen has not been opened. Otherwise:
1. when the screen has been opened through no fault of the declaring side (and the other defender has not led face up) Law 54 applies.
 2. when the declaring side has opened the screen the lead is accepted. The provisional declarer becomes the actual declarer, Law 23 may apply.
 3. when two opening leads are faced by the defending side the incorrect lead is a major penalty card.
 4. for a card faced by the declaring side see Law 48.
- D. If a player takes more than a normal amount of time to decide upon his call neither player on his side of the screen shall call attention to the fact. If a player on the side of the screen receiving the tray considers there may be unauthorized information consequent upon an abnormally slow return of the tray the procedure in Law 16B2 applies. In no circumstances will a delay of up to 20 seconds be considered to have implications.
- E. A player who removes his bidding cards from the tray is deemed to have passed.
- (* otherwise Law 23 may apply)

26. Duplicated Boards

Whenever possible duplicated boards will be used throughout all PABF Championships and Congress.

27. Approved Recorder

An “Approved Recorder” means:

- a) any person subject to approval of both teams and by the Chief Tournament Director, or
- b) a person approved for the purpose by the Chief Tournament Director or his designee, or
- c) either Captain of the playing teams, or
- d) the North or South player.

28. Curtain Cards (When used)

At the start of each match, or session of a match, which is played with similar sets of boards across the field, each player is required to fill out the hand on a prescribed Curtain Card when a board is first played. At the conclusion of play of the board, each player should place the Curtain Card on top of the bridge hand so that it may be read

after playing cards have been returned to the duplicate board. After the boards are moved to another table, each player shall examine the Curtain Card in the pocket of the designated position. If the direction of the Curtain Card in the board agrees with the designated direction and the hand on the Curtain Card agrees with the hand the play proceeds. Otherwise the Tournament Director must be summoned forthwith. Failure to follow this procedure will result in penalties at the discretion of the Chief Tournament Director.

29. Attendance In Playing Rooms

Subject to any supplementary regulations made by the Executive Committee or special permission of the President, only the following are permitted to enter the playing rooms:

- a) participants assigned to play in that room;
- b) Tournament Directors;
- c) personnel needed to operate these tournaments, including assigned recorders, scorers, timers, caddies and Vu-Graph personnel;
- d) the President;
- e) Chairman of the Tournament Appeals Committee and Organising Committee;
- f) members of the Tournament Appeals Committee who are on duty;
- g) staff personnel for provision of refreshment and room cleaning, if necessary;
- h) "Officials on duty" appointed for a specific session or sessions by the President;
- i) a maximum of two members of the Daily Bulletin staff to be named by its Editor;
- j) a maximum of eight approved journalists who have been accredited by the President (or his designee).

The assignments of places in the playing rooms to those in categories (i) and (j) shall be made by the Editor of the Daily Bulletin subject to the following rules: (There are a maximum of 10 individuals who represent categories (i) and (j). For purposes of the following, those 10 are considered a single group and members of it are referred to as "representatives").

- Except by permission of the President, not more than one "representative" shall be at any table at the same time; preference will be given to category (i).
- The "representative" must enter the room before the session begins, must remain on the same side of the screen throughout the session and, should he leave before the end of the session, may not re-enter any playing rooms.
- "Representatives" in categories (i) and (j) may be assigned to Open and Closed Rooms.
- A "representative" from category (j) may not be assigned to either room of a match that is presented on Vu-Graph. A "representative" from category (i) may be assigned only to the Closed Room of a Vu-Graph match. However, if both rooms of a match are being simultaneously presented on Vu-Graph, "representatives" from all categories shall be excluded from both playing rooms of that match.

- A “representative” from category (j) who is from the same NBO as a player in that room, is deemed to be, for purpose of Law 11, a spectator for whose presence at the table that player is responsible. Accordingly, the player's consent is required for the “representative's” presence at the table.

The Executive Committee may increase the number of the approved journalists specified in (j) above if the space available and the security conditions permit. Subject to conditions of play, the President may permit spectators to watch matches in the Open Room. In this event, a spectator should be seated at one side of the screen and no more than six spectators may watch at any one table. Spectators can only watch one match. Non-playing players from a team are not permitted to watch either own team's match.

An individual who observes an irregularity when a spectator is subject to the inhibition in Law 76B until a ruling on the board may no longer be sought. “Representatives” are spectators, as also are other non-participants observing the play.

29.1 Restrictions

The following restrictions apply to the playing areas (see definition of these areas in Section 2.16).

Spectators are not permitted to smoke or consume any alcoholic drinks these areas, nor may they bring mobile telephones, pagers or other electronic equipment into these areas. Spectators contravening any of these regulations will be required to leave the playing area immediately and will not be permitted to return for the remainder of the Championship without specific permission from the Chief Tournament Director.

The Chief Tournament Director may, at his discretion, prohibit a spectator from bringing other equipment into the playing area. Anyone entering the playing area may be required to comply with procedures put in place by the PABF for the detection of such electronic equipment.

30. Rulings And Appeals

The Tournament Director shall be summoned to a table as soon as attention is drawn to an irregularity. After the Director has given the ruling, any appeal against such ruling must be lodged in accordance with Section 32.

31. Tournament Appeals Committee (see definition in Section 2.24)

31.1 General

All appeals of rulings of the Tournament Director shall, subject to Sections 34 and 35 and where applicable subject also to Section 31.2, be heard and decided by the Committee. The Chairman or his designee shall convene the Committee at the conclusion of Sessions or at any other time he deems appropriate, and shall divide the Committee into smaller committees each having neither fewer than three nor more than five members. Each such committee shall have all the powers of the

Committee for the purpose of deciding the matter in question. The Chairman or his designee will nominate a member of each such smaller committee to be its chairman.

The Code of Practice for Appeals Committees will apply. Players should note the procedures which the Code calls upon them to adopt (as, for example, that they should randomize and make unpredictable the tempo of passing the tray).

31.2 Authority

During the course of any PABF Championship or Congress the Committee may in its discretion investigate any matter touching upon or arising out of the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007, or these Conditions of Contest, or the Supplemental Conditions of Contest, however that matter may have come to the attention of the Committee; and the decision of the Committee in respect of any such matter shall be arrived at in the manner referred to in Section 33.1, and shall, subject only to Section 33.1 of these Conditions, be final in all cases.

31.3 Team Requirements

The PABF expects all teams and partnerships to play to win at all times and in all circumstances. While a team may rest its players and make other decisions for strategic reasons, it is not permissible for a partnership to play by design to obtain a session score inferior to that of its opponents, and the Committee shall have the authority to determine on such evidence as it considers sufficient whether a partnership has done so. Any such finding will constitute grounds for such penalties as may be imposed by the Committee, which shall also be empowered to recommend that the Executive Council disqualify or suspend the offending contestant.

32. Lodging Of Appeals

A request for, or appeal of, a Tournament Director's ruling must be lodged within 30 minutes of the first posting of the official score for the Session in which the board was played that is the subject of the ruling. All appeals must be lodged by the team's Captain or his designee, or by one member of the pair in the Pairs events. An appeal may take one of two forms:

- a) it may be an appeal of the Director's ruling as to an infraction or otherwise, and any consequent decisions. This would be heard in accordance with Section 33 following, or
- b) it may alternatively be a Request for Review of the score adjustment where the appellant does not wish to challenge the finding of an infraction. The Tournament Appeals Committee would normally give a decision on this on the basis of the documentation alone.

32.1 Deposit for Appeals or Requests for Review

When lodging an appeal or a Request for Review the appellant must deposit US\$100 with the Tournament Director. This deposit will be refunded unless the Committee determines that the appeal was without

merit, in which case the deposit will be forfeited and paid to a charity nominated by the President.

33. Hearing Of Appeals

33.1 General

On receipt of the duly completed Appeals Form the Tournament Director shall, as soon as possible, inform the Chairman or his designee. The Chairman shall schedule the time and place for the hearing of the appeal and shall so advise the Tournament Director, who in turn shall advise all parties involved of such time and place. Guidelines for the hearing of appeals and other proceedings of the Committee are set out in Appendix 1. Failure to observe such guidelines shall not of itself vitiate any decision of the Committee. However, if in the opinion of the President or the Chairman there may have been non-observance of the guidelines capable of seriously prejudicing the rights of any party appearing before the Committee, then the President or the Chairman may, in his discretion, direct that the proceedings in question be reheard, in which case the decision of the Committee on the rehearing shall replace the decision on the first hearing.

On an investigation made otherwise than on appeal, the Committee may impose such penalty on any party, or direct that an adjusted score be entered for any boards, as it shall deem proper. In any case in which it considers the circumstances to justify or require it, the Committee may (in addition to any other penalty imposed) recommend to the Executive Committee the suspension of any player for one or more Sessions of the event, the forfeiture of a match, or the disqualification of a pair or team.

The Appeals Committee will observe the WBF Code of Practice.

33.2 Failure to attend

If any party to an appeal or other proceeding of the Committee, or any other person whose attendance is required by the Chairman, having been given notice of the time and place of the hearing, fails to appear, the Chairman may:

- a) re-schedule the hearing;
- b) proceed to a decision of the Committee in the absence of the party who failed to appear;
- c) if the party who failed to appear is the appellant, dismiss the appeal without a hearing, and confirm the ruling of the Tournament Director. A party to an appeal or other proceeding of the Committee or any other person whose attendance is required by the Chairman, who fails to appear, having been given notice of the time and place of the hearing, may be penalized by the Committee. All four players at the table shall consider themselves called to the hearing unless prior consent to the absence of a player or players is obtained through the Tournament Director.

In addition to the powers conferred by these Conditions of Contest and the Supplemental Conditions of Contest, the Committee has those powers assigned to it in the Laws of Duplicate Bridge 2007.

34. Appeals To The WBF Laws Committee

An appeal of the Tournament Director's ruling on a point of Law may be taken to the WBF Laws Committee. Such appeal shall be made in writing by the Team Captain, (or designee) or players in a pairs event, and turned over to the Tournament Director, who will then file the appeal with the Chairman of the WBF Laws Committee, or the President. At least two members of the WBF Laws Committee shall constitute a quorum, and there is no further appeal on matters of Law.

35. Appeals Of These Conditions Of Contest

An appeal of the Tournament Director's ruling on, or an interpretation of, these Conditions of Contest or any Supplemental Conditions of Contest or any technical operation of a PABF Championship or Congress, shall be made in writing by Team Captain, (or designee) or players in a pairs event. Such appeal shall be turned over to the Tournament Director who will then file the appeal with the Chairman of the Organising Committee or the President. Unless the Chairman and the President are of joint opinion (which shall be final) that the appeal has no merit, the appeal shall be heard by the members of the Executive Committee and the members of the Organising Committee present at the site of the PABF Championship or Congress, sitting as a single body. The President shall preside over this meeting and decisions reached shall be final.

36. Eligibility For Awards

The PABF will establish, for each PABF Championship or Congress, a scale of PABF Master Points Awards in accordance with the PABF Master Point Plan. Gold, Silver and Bronze Medals will normally be awarded for PABF Championships and Congress. In PABF Championships in all events, the highest-ranking team after the round robins will be awarded the Gold Medal and/or Trophy, the 2nd ranking team will be awarded the Silver Medal and/or Trophy, and the 3rd ranking team will be awarded the Bronze Medal and/or Trophy. In PABF Congress in all teams events, the winning team in the final will be awarded the Gold Medal and/or Trophy. The losing finalists will be awarded the Silver Medal. For the play off regulations to determine the Bronze Medallists, see Section 37. In all pairs events, the winning pair shall be awarded the Gold Medal and/or Trophy or prize, the second placed pair shall be awarded the Silver Medal and the third placed pair the Bronze Medal.

37. Play off Regulations for 3rd Place

The detailed play off Regulations for bronze medals or 3rd place as appropriate will be contained within the Supplemental Regulations for each PABF Congress.

38. Authority of the PABF Executive Committee

The PABF Executive Committee reserves the authority to modify or supplement these Conditions of Contest and the Supplemental Conditions of Contest, at any time.

39. Responsibility of the PABF

The PABF schedules a PABF Championship or Congress to occur at a particular time and place. However, the PABF makes no warranty to any participating NBO, team, pair or person, that any particular PABF Championship or Congress will take place as scheduled and accepts no responsibility for any loss or expense should it not do so.

40. Appendix 1 - Guidelines for Hearing Appeals and Other Proceedings of the Committee

(See Section 33 of these General Conditions of Contest)

1. An appeal shall consist of the hearing of the evidence and argument; the deliberations of the Committee; and the announcement of the Committee's decision.
2. The Chairman may in his discretion require the attendance of specified parties at the hearing of an appeal. The parties who will normally be present during the hearing of evidence and argument shall be:
 - a) the appellant pair;
 - b) the respondent pair;
 - c) the respective Captains (if a team tournament);
 - d) an interpreter, if in the judgement of the Chairman this is necessary to ensure adequate understanding of the proceedings by any party thereto;
 - e) the Tournament Director who gave the ruling appealed against, and the Senior Tournament Director on duty;
 - f) any other person who in the judgement of the Chairman is able to assist the Committee in determining the facts;
 - g) the members of the Committee hearing the appeal;
 - h) the Scribe recording the proceedings.
3. Once the hearing of the evidence and argument has begun, no additional member of the Committee shall join the Committee hearing the appeal.
4. The Chairman shall preside over the appeal, and the order of proceedings shall be:
 - a) distribution of copies of the relevant Appeals Form (the Tournament Director shall, prior to the hearing, have whenever practicable given the respondent a copy of the Appeals Form);
 - b) identification of the appellant and the respondent; and the introduction of all present by the Chairman;
 - c) statement of the facts by the Tournament Director who gave the ruling appealed against;
 - d) questions to the Tournament Director from the Committee;
 - e) opportunity for the appellant and the respondent to register agreement or disagreement with the Tournament Director's statement of facts;
 - f) the testimony of any special witness invited by the Chairman to assist the Committee; then as in (d) and (e) above;
 - g) the case for the appellant;
 - h) questions from the Committee;
 - i) the case for the respondent;
 - j) questions from the Committee;
 - k) any further questions or comment elicited by the Chairman;
 - l) after hearing the evidence and arguments, all persons other than the members of the Committee shall leave the appeal room, unless the Chairman requests the Tournament Director to remain during all or part of the Committee's deliberations;
 - m) the Committee, having reached its decision in accordance with Section 32.1, shall communicate this to the parties (if still present) and the Tournament Director, together with a brief statement of the reasons by the

Chairman. It shall be the responsibility of the Tournament Director to communicate the decision to any absent party.

5. These guidelines are intended to assist the Committee to conduct appeals fairly and courteously.
6. If the Committee is conducting a proceeding which is not an appeal of a ruling of the Tournament Director, the above guidelines may be modified by the Chairman as appropriate to achieve fairness.
7. References in these guidelines to the Chairman include the Chairman of the Tournament Appeals Committee and any designated Chairman referred to in Section 32.1 of these General Conditions of Contest.
Players are encouraged to refer to the Code of Practice for Appeals Committees. This can be obtained from Internet at www.worldbridge.org or from the contact listed after Section 44.

41. Appendix 2: WBF Systems Policy and PABF Adoption

Players should ensure that they obtain the latest version of any WBF Policies, which will be available on the WBF Website (www.worldbridge.org) or from the contact listed after Section 44.

PABF adopts the WBF Systems Policy with the following exceptions:

- a) Brown Sticker Conventions are allowed during the round robin in the Open, Women and Senior series.
- b) Psyches protected by system and classified as Brown Sticker by the WBF are not allowed for PABF Championships and Congress.
- c) Psyches of conventional and artificial openings are not allowed for PABF Championships and Congress.

42. Appendix 3: WBF Alerting Policy

Players should ensure that they obtain the latest version of any WBF Policies, which will be available on the WBF Website (www.worldbridge.org) or from the contact listed after Section 44.

43. Appendix 4: WBF Psychic Bidding Policy

Players should ensure that they obtain the latest version of any WBF Policies, which will be available on the WBF Website (www.worldbridge.org) or from the contact listed after Section 44.

44. Appendix 5: WBF Anti-Doping Regulations, Exemption Application Form & Medical Certificate of Approval for Therapeutic Use

Players should ensure that they obtain the latest version of any WBF Anti-Doping Regulations, Applications Forms or Certificates which will be available on the WBF Website (www.worldbridge.org) or from the contact listed after this section.

Ecats contact: www.ecatsbridge.com or by contacting Anna Gudge, The Old Railway Station, Long Melford, Sudbury, Suffolk CO10 9HN, England. Tel: +44 1787 881920; Fax: +44 1787 881339; email wbf@ecats.co.uk.

45. Appendix 6 – WBF IMP to VP Conversion Scale (For Use in All PABF Championships and Congress)

VPs	Number of Boards											
	8	10	12	14	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	48
15- 15	0- 1	0- 1	0- 1	0- 2	0- 2	0- 2	0- 3	0- 3	0- 3	0- 3	0- 3	0- 4
16- 14	2- 5	2- 6	2- 6	3- 7	3- 7	3- 8	4- 9	4- 10	4- 10	4- 11	4- 11	5- 12
17- 13	6- 8	7- 9	7- 9	8- 10	8- 11	9- 12	10- 14	11- 15	11- 16	12- 17	12- 18	13- 20
18- 12	9- 11	10- 12	10- 12	11- 14	12- 15	13- 16	15- 19	16- 20	17- 22	18- 23	19- 25	21- 28
19- 11	12- 14	13- 15	13- 16	15- 18	16- 19	17- 21	20- 24	21- 25	23- 28	24- 29	26- 32	29- 36
20- 10	15- 17	16- 18	17- 20	19- 22	20- 23	22- 26	25- 29	26- 31	29- 34	30- 36	33- 39	37- 44
21- 9	18- 20	19- 21	21- 24	23- 26	24- 27	27- 31	30- 34	32- 37	35- 40	37- 43	40- 46	45- 52
22- 8	21- 23	22- 25	25- 28	27- 30	28- 31	32- 36	35- 39	38- 43	41- 46	44- 50	47- 53	53- 60
23- 7	24- 26	26- 29	29- 32	31- 34	32- 36	37- 41	40- 45	44- 49	47- 52	51- 57	54- 60	61- 68
24- 6	27- 29	30- 33	33- 36	35- 38	37- 41	42- 47	46- 51	50- 55	53- 58	58- 64	61- 68	69- 76
25- 5	30- 33	34- 37	37- 40	39- 43	42- 46	48- 53	52- 57	56- 61	59- 65	65- 71	69- 76	77- 84
25- 4	34- 37	38- 41	41- 45	44- 48	47- 52	54- 59	58- 64	65- 68	66- 73	72- 79	77- 84	85- 93
25- 3	38- 41	42- 45	46- 50	49- 54	53- 58	60- 65	65- 71	69- 76	74- 82	80- 88	85- 93	94- 102
25- 2	42- 45	46- 50	51- 55	55- 60	59- 64	66- 72	72- 79	77- 85	83- 91	89- 97	94- 102	103- 112
25- 1	46- 50	51- 55	56- 61	61- 66	65- 71	73- 79	80- 87	86- 94	92- 100	98- 106	103- 112	113- 123
25- 0	51+	56+	62+	67+	72+	80+	88+	95+	101+	107+	113+	124+

46. Appendix 7 – Contact Addresses

46.1 The PABF President

Ms Esther C. Sophonpanich
16th Floor, United Center Building
323 Silom Road, Bangkok 10500
Thailand
Fax +66 2 236 8984
Email: chodchoy@mozart.inet.co.th

46.2 The PABF 1st Executive Vice-President

Ms Chen Zelan
Chinese Contract Bridge Association
80 Tiantandong Road, Chongwen District
Beijing 100061,
China
Fax + 86 10 6710 1522
Email: sunchengmo82@yahoo.com.cn

46.3 The PABF 2nd Executive Vice-President

Mr. Herman Darnel Ibrahim
Gabungan Bridge Seluruh Indonesia
Stadion Utama Gelora Bung Karno
Pintu 1 Plaza Barat, Jakarta 10270
Indonesia
Fax + 62 21 5741288
Email: bert_toar@hotmail.com

46.4 The PABF Honorary Secretary

Mr. Kenji Miyakuni
Japan Contract Bridge League
TJK Yotsuya Bldg., 1-13 Yotsuya,
Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 160-0004
Japan
Fax + 81 3 3466 0860
Email: kenji3892@jcbl.or.jp

46.5 The PABF Honorary Treasurer and Chief Tournament Director (Zone 6)

Mr. Anthony Ching
Flat A, 2/F., Block 3, Academic Terrace
101 Pokfulam Road, Pokfulam
Hong Kong
Fax +852 2523 8398
Email: awching@netvigator.com

46.6 The PABF Representative to the WBF

Mr. Patrick Choy
37 Mount Sinai Rise, #06-01 Leighwoods
Singapore 276956
Fax + 65 64639184
Email: patrick.choy@gstrategy.com

46.7 The PABF Secretariat

Mr. Yoshida, Tadashi
Japan Contract Bridge League
TJK Yotsuya Bldg., 1-13 Yotsuya,
Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 160-0004
Japan
Fax 81 3 3357 7444
Email: yoshida@jcbl.or.jp

46.8 The PABF Webmaster

Mr. Philip Tam
Room F, 22/F, On Hong Building
47 Tai Pa Street, Tsuen Wan
Hong Kong
Email: philip.tam@easytechprof.com

46.9 Official Websites

PABF Website: www.pabf.org
Australia Website: www.abf.com.au
China Website: www.ccba.org.cn
China Hong Kong Website: www.hkcba.org
Chinese Taipei Website: www.ctcba.org.tw
Indonesia Website: www.gabsi.or.id
Japan Website: www.jcbl.or.jp
Korea Website: www.kcbl.org
Malaysia Website: www.mcba.org.my
New Zealand Website: www.nzbridge.co.nz
Philippines Website: www.ptba.net
Singapore Website: www.scba.org.sg

47. Appendix 8 - Format for PABF Championships

1. The PABF Team of Four Championships will be held once in every calendar year except for Team Olympiad years, and for these years, PABF Congress will be held. The Championship will be divided into the Open, Women, Senior, Under-26 and Under-21 series.
2. A NBO may send only one (1) team for each of the Open, Women, Under-26 and Under-21 series.
3. A NBO may send up to a maximum of four (4) teams for the Senior series, subject to the guidelines as detailed in the Supplementary Conditions of Contest. The 2nd to the 4th team may be transnational teams.
4. The Championship will take the format of single, double, or triple round robins in each of the series depending on the number of teams participating and as stipulated in the Supplementary Conditions of Contest. The team who ranked highest after the round robins in each of the series will be the Champion.
5. The number of boards played in each match should be between 14 to 24, depending on the number of teams participating and as stipulated in the Supplementary Conditions of Contest.
6. The number of boards played each day is stipulated in the Supplementary Conditions of Contest, and should generally be between 48 to 64.
7. The Tournament schedule is to be arranged so that the Championships take no longer than 11 consecutive days.

48. Appendix 9 - Format to Determine Zone 6 Berths to World Championships (if held that year)

48.1 General

Zone 6 current has 3 berths each in the Open, Women, Senior, Under-26 and Under-21 series. Subject to stipulation in the Supplementary Conditions of Contest otherwise, the berths are determined as follows.

48.2 First Berth

The highest-ranking Zone 6 team at the end of the round robins in each of the series will automatically earn the berth to the World Championship.

48.3 Second Berth

The 2nd berth is determined by a 64-board play-off between the 2nd and 3rd ranking Zone 6 teams at the end of the round robins in each of the series. The winner of this play-off will earn the second berth.

48.4 Third Berth

The 3rd berth is determined by a 48-board play-off between the loser of 2nd/3rd play-off and the winner of the 4th/5th 64-board play-off. The winner of this play-off will earn the third berth.

48.5 Refusing the Rights

If any NBO decides not to participate in the play-off, hence refusing the rights to represent Zone 6 in the World Championship, its place will be taken up by the next highest ranking Zone 6 team in the series.

If any NBO who has earned the rights to represent Zone 6 in the World Championship subsequently decides to withdraw, its place will be taken up by the next highest-ranking Zone 6 team in the round robin who has not yet earned the berth.

48.6 Host NBO of World Championship

If the hosting NBO of a World Championship is automatically awarded a berth by the WBF, the hosting NBO will not be included in determining the berths.

48.7 Senior Teams

Unless allowed by the WBF that year, a Senior team participating in the play-off for Zone 6 berths may not be a transnational team.